

## ContainerPower Energy Solutions

# Singapore s three communication base stations use hybrid energy



## Overview

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Do cellular network operators prioritize energy-efficient solutions for base stations?

Recognizing this, Mobile Network Operators are actively prioritizing EE for both network maintenance and environmental stewardship in future cellular networks. The paper aims to provide an outline of energy-efficient solutions for base stations of wireless cellular networks.

Does a hybrid network consume more energy than a full-digital network?

The energy consumption of the network gets increases as the density of small cells rises. Certain findings as indicated above suggests that hybrid architectures in massive MIMO systems have much higher achievable EE, although their SE is lower than full-digital architectures.

Does a hybrid approach improve EE and SE performance in small cells?

For small cells in UDN, a hybrid approach optimizing both EE and SE is required with the constraints of high data rate and interference thresholds. It was observed that, with a slight decline in SE performance, the EE may be greatly enhanced.

What is base station energy consumption index (ECI)?

Brief description about components of the base station Energy Consumption Index (ECI)—It represents the efficiency of BS power utilization. The lower value of ECI means greater EE as mentioned in Eq. 6 below. Its unit is J/bit.

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