

## ContainerPower Energy Solutions

# Lithium batteries used in Maldives communication base stations



GEL Battery



Lithium Battery



Container storage system



Power Battery

## Overview

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Are lithium-ion batteries used in EV power supply systems?

Owing to the long cycle life and high energy and power density, lithium-ion batteries (LIBs) are the most widely used technology in the power supply system of EVs ( Opitz et al. (2017); Alfaro-Algaba and Ramirez et al., 2020 ).

Does secondary use of lithium ion batteries reduce the MDP value?

The findings of this study indicate a potential dilemma; more raw metals are depleted during the secondary use of LIBs in CBSs than in the LAB scenario. On the one hand, the secondary use of LIBs reduces the MDP value by extending the service life of the batteries, although more metal resources are consumed during the repurposing activities.

Should repurposed lithium batteries be used as a lab system?

From the resource point of view, the MDP of repurposed LIBs is not always preferable to that of the conventional LAB system. Recently, the environmental and social impacts of battery metals such as nickel, lithium and cobalt, have drawn much attention due to the ever-increasing demand ( Ziemann et al., 2019; Watari et al., 2020 ).

What happens if repurposed lithium ion batteries are widely promoted?

On the other hand, if the secondary use of repurposed LIBs is widely promoted, a delay in metal circulation will occur; the material availability might be questionable, and more primary lithium, copper, and aluminum have to be extracted to meet the supply shortages in the manufacturing sector.

How much does a repurposed lithium battery cost?

At present, the price of a new EV LIB is about of 2.2 CNY/Wh, whereas the average price of a repurposed LIB is 0.73 CNY/Wh, i.e., the price of the repurposed LIB is about 33% that of a new battery ( Zhu et al., 2017 ). Thus, the values of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are set to 0.33.

What is the recycling stage of a lithium ion battery?

In the recycling stage, the collected LIB packs are dismantled to obtain the main components, such as battery cells, BMSs, and packaging, and various material fractions are recovered from these components separately (Table A1 in the supplementary materials).

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