

## ContainerPower Energy Solutions

# Do lithium battery packs need voltage division



## Overview

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How do I choose a lithium-ion battery pack?

When selecting a lithium-ion battery pack, understanding its voltage characteristics is crucial for ensuring optimal performance and longevity. Three key voltage terms define a battery's operation: Nominal Voltage, Charged Voltage, and Cut-Off Voltage.

How to achieve energy balance between lithium-ion batteries?

In this paper, the single capacitor method is employed to achieve the energy balance between lithium-ion batteries. By controlling the on-off of the switch, the single battery with higher voltage in the battery pack is charged to the capacitor C, and then the capacitor C charges the battery with lower voltage.

How do I choose a battery pack?

Understanding nominal, charged, and cut-off voltages is essential when choosing a battery pack for your application. Nominal voltage defines the battery's general operating range, charged voltage determines its full power capacity, and cut-off voltage ensures safe discharge limits.

How does a lithium ion battery charge?

During charging, lithium-ion batteries exhibit distinct voltage characteristics that reflect their electrochemical processes. The charging cycle typically follows a constant current-constant voltage (CC-CV) protocol. Initially, the battery voltage rises steadily as current flows into the cell.

What is active equalization of lithium-ion batteries?

The active equalization of lithium-ion batteries involves transferring energy from high-voltage cells to low-voltage cells, ensuring consistent voltage levels across the battery pack and maintaining safety. This paper presents a voltage balancing circuit and control method.

What voltage should a lithium ion battery be charged?

It prevents over-discharging and overcharging, both of which can degrade battery performance and pose safety risks. For a 3.6V lithium-ion battery, the typical cutoff voltage is: 3.0V for discharge. 4.2V to 4.35V for full charge. Maintaining these voltage ratings ensures the longevity and reliability of the battery.

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